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CHAPTER 6
NOUN AND ADJECTIVE

Adjectives are words that describe the quality of the **Noun**.

Example:

Beautiful Home

Adjective | Noun

In English, the adjective comes before the noun (Beautiful Home).

Whereas in Arabic, the adjective comes after the noun (Home Beautiful).

In Arabic, Qualifying noun is known as ***Mausoof*** مَوْصُوْف and adjective is known as ***Siffah*** صِفَة.

1. مَوْصُوْف (Qualifying Noun)

Must be first and only one.

2. صِفَة (Adjective)

Has the same 4 properties as of the مَوْصُوْف

It is after the مَوْصُوْف

May be more than one صِفَة

Can tolerate long distance in a sentence.

4 Properties of اِسْمٌ

TYPE	Common N / Proper N
GENDER	Male / Female
NUMBER	Singular / Dual / Plural
STATUS	جر / نصب / رفع

Examples:

مُسْلِمٌ

TYPE	Common N / Proper N
GENDER	Male / Female
NUMBER	Singular / Dual / Plural
STATUS	رفع / نصب / جر

اَلْمُسْلِمَةُ

TYPE	Common N / Proper N
GENDER	Male / Female
NUMBER	Singular / Dual / Plural
STATUS	رفع / نصب / جر

Examples:

اَلْمُسْلِمُوْنَ

TYPE	Common N / Proper N
GENDER	Male / Female
NUMBER	Singular / Dual / Plural
STATUS	رفع / نصب / جر

مُسْلِمَتَيْنِ

TYPE	Common N / Proper N
GENDER	Male / Female
NUMBER	Singular / Dual / Plural
STATUS	رفع / نصب / جر

Grammatically, a مَوْصُوْف (Noun) must match with its صِفَة (Adjective) in all four properties. That is, صِفَة (Adjective) will have the same 4 properties as of the مَوْصُوْف (Noun).

Examples:

Adjective Noun

اَلْمُسْلِمُ الصَّالِحُ

P M S R P M S R

The Righteous Muslim

Proper Male Singular Raf'a

Adjective Noun

مُسْلِمُوْنَ صَالِحُوْنَ

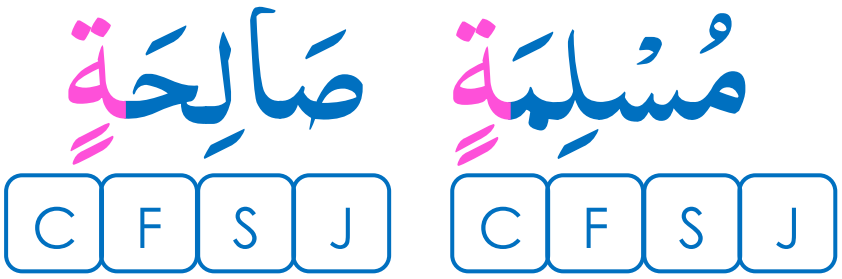
C M P R C M P R

Righteous Muslims

Common Male Plural Raf'a

Examples:

Adjective | Noun

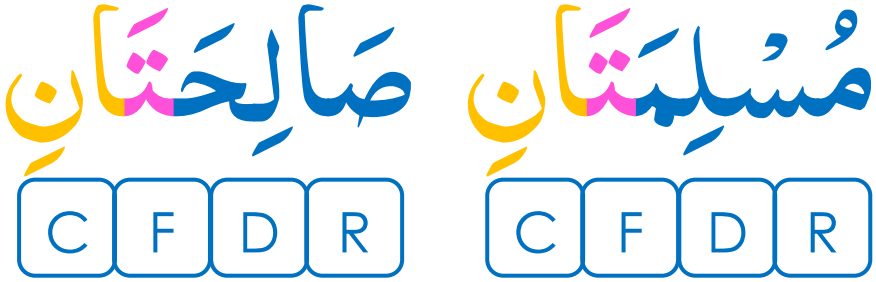


C F S J | C F S J

A Righteous Muslim woman

Common | Female | Singular | Jarr

Adjective | Noun



C F D R | C F D R

2 Righteous Muslim women

Common | Female | Dual | Raf'a

Exercise

Identify which sentence is مَوْصُوْف وَ صِفَة
Qualifying Noun & Adjective.

اَلشَّيْطٰنِ الرَّجِيْمِ

The outcast Shaitan

كِتَابُ اللّٰهِ

The book of Allah

اَلصِّرَاطُ الْمُسْتَقِيْمُ

The straight path

اَلصِّرَاطُ مُسْتَقِيْمٌ

The path is straight

اَلْمَتَاعُ قَلِيْلٌ

The provision is little

اَلْمَتَاعُ الْقَلِيْلُ

The little provision

اَلْقُرْاٰنُ الْحَكِيْمُ

The wise Quran

اَلْقُرْاٰنُ كِتَابٌ

The Quran is a book